

Commas can have a number of roles in a sentence. One important job is to ensure the reader understands the meaning of the sentence.

Task 1: Rewrite each sentence adding a comma to change the meaning:

All the time machines are growing stronger.

You should eat Sarah.

Claire walked on her head a little higher than usual.

The girl said Sarah was crazy.

Challenge Explain, for the each sentence, how adding the comma changes the meaning.

Task 2:

- a. Rewrite this sentence twice, placing the commas in a different place each time to change who went to the supermarket:

After leaving Grandad Sarah and her Dad went to the supermarket.

- c. Insert a comma below to indicate that the teacher is talking about the student:

The student said the teacher was brilliant.

- Task 3:** Explain, for each pair of sentences, how the commas change the meaning:

1. Apples, which are grown without chemicals, are great for cooking.
2. Apples which are grown without chemicals are great for cooking.

3. Rose bushes which are found in the south are brilliant for bees.
4. Rose bushes, which are found in the south, are brilliant for bees.

Challenge

Create your own sentence showing how a comma can be used differently to change the meaning of the sentence.



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All the time, machines are growing stronger.

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You should eat, Sarah.

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Claire walked on, her head a little higher than usual.

The girl said Sarah was crazy.

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Challenge Explain, for the each sentence, how adding the comma changes the meaning.

In sentence 1 all apples are great for cooking and grown without chemicals.

In sentence 2 only apples that are grown with chemicals are great for cooking.

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- Task 3:** Explain, for each pair of sentences, how the commas change the meaning:

1. Apples, which are grown without chemicals, are great for cooking.
2. Apples which are grown without chemicals are great for cooking.

In sentence 3 all rose bushes are brilliant for bees and found in the south.

In sentence 4 only rose bushes that are found in the south are brilliant for bees.

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4. Rose bushes, which are found in the south, are brilliant for bees.

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